
Index

For ease of reference, the index has been divided into two sections, the first (pages 1203-1211) comprising general topics, the second (pages 1212-1216) names of persons referred to in the text and footnotes.

Figures in italics indicate page references to tables only. Where treatment is continuous (e.g. 144-7), or where information is also given in the main text, tables are not specifically indicated.

General Index

- Acts of Parliament, *see individual Acts*
- Agricultural Safety Inspectorate, 434
- Alkali and Clean Air Inspectorate, 434
- Allen Committee, 873
- annuity values, 212-13, 214, 282, 295, 347, 362, 390, 391, 406-7, 713, 792
- Argentina, 142
- area deprivation, 284, 487, 536, 543-64, 837-42, 882-6; *see also* deprivation
- assets: definition, 981; at different ages, 995; in different types of household, 205-10; disabled and, 712-13; distribution of, 144-7, 199-205, 1170-72; inequality and, 215; living standards and, 144, 199, 215-16, 218, 223; relation to income, 210-15; studies of, 96-8; *see also* annuity values; benefits; income; private income in kind; resources; social services
- Australia: income distribution, 43, 138, 142; poverty in, 41-2
- Belfast, research in, 93, 104, 107-8, 548, 553-5, 558-9, 950, 953
- Belgium, 654-5
- benefits, *see* employer welfare benefits; family allowances; Family Income Supplement; fringe benefits; means-tested benefits; national assistance; social security; social services; supplementary benefit
- Beveridge Report (1942), 32, 63, 161, 243, 790, 923
- Blue Books, 191, 193, 154n, 184n
- Board of Inland Revenue, *see* Inland Revenue, Board of
- Brazil, 43
- British Journal of Sociology*, 25
- British Medical Association, 167, 168, 169
- British Rail, 459
- Building Societies Association, 511
- Canada, 138, 142
- capital gains, 120, 124
- capitalism, 79
- Central Statistical Office (CSO): assessment of social service values, 157, 158, 219, 964; data on incomes, 19, 22, 23, 123, 124, 125, 175, 178, 184, 191, 193; on tax, 148, 341
- Ceylon, 43
- Charity Organization Society, 62
- Child Poverty Action Group, 29, 151, 780, 848, 885, 886
- Children: % in poverty, 285-7; and eligibility for supplementary benefit, 830, 838; and environmental deprivation, 533, 538, 540-41; and housing deprivation, 486-9, 502-3; families with children in poverty, 288-91; and means-tested benefits, 860-73; *see also* handicapped children; one-parent families; large families
- Chile, 43
- Chronic illness, 722-4
- Chronically Sick and Disabled Persons Act (1970), 693
- Circumstances of Families survey (1966), 165
- Citizens' Advice Bureau, 844
- Citizens' Rights Office, 848
- classes: 'class structuration', 87-92; conflict between, 20; earnings contrasted, 142-4; and economic circumstances, 385-9; environmental deprivation and, 533, 542; evolution of (Marx), 80; factors believed to determine, 377-81, 1012-13; housing deprivation, 503, 515-17; images of, 371-7; and income distribution, 78, 133, 142; and life-style, 369-412; and means-tested benefits, 889-90; and poverty, 293-5, 394, 406, 409-12, 555-6; problems of measuring, 370-71; resources, command over, 389-94; social grading, 986-8; social mobility, 400-

1204 INDEX

Classes - *contd*

409; social and occupational, 381-5; work deprivation, 443-4; *see also* occupational classes; managerial workers; manual workers; professional workers
clerical workers, 134, 135, 136, 140
collective bargaining, 84
Commission for Industrial Relations, 634
 commissions of inquiry, 39
Community Development Project, 544
Contract of Employment Act (1963), 439, 469
convention and 'relative' poverty, 50-52
council tenants: access to council housing, 519-22; environmental deprivation, 539-40; housing costs, 506-14; housing deprivation, 490-98; 501, 502; and poverty, 549; rate rebates, 874; rent rebates, 875-7
'cycle of deprivation', 70-71; *see also* deprivation
Czechoslovakia, 43

Defence Bonds, 199, 202, 203

Denmark, 654-5 705, 797

departments, government, *see individual departments*

'dependent' population, 19-20; *see also* disabled, the; old people; retired, the; unemployed, the
deprivation: *see also* area deprivation; inequality; multiple deprivation; poor areas; poverty
OF ENVIRONMENT, 529-42, 1034-5;
 measures of, 531-2, 541; multiple, 532-5;
 need for concept of, 529-31; occupational class and, 533, 542; poverty and, 538-41, 542; regional, 536, 541, 551, 552; social characteristics of deprived, 535-8

IN HOUSING, 476-528; different indices of, 479-86; explanations of, 524-6, 528; and household type, 487-9, 492; and housing costs, 503-14; and housing market, 490-98; occupational class and, 503, 515-17; regional, 486-7; relation to low income, 498-503; social perceptions of, 478-9; and types of tenure, 501, 514-24

AT WORK, 432-75; changing problems, 435-6, 468-70; and character of job, 444-52; concept of, 437-43; conditions at work, 96, 453-5, 1017-28, 1043-6, difficulty in measuring, 433-5; and earnings, 463-5, 1043; index of, 461-3; and job satisfaction, 470-74; and occupational class, 443-4; poverty and, 466-8; and security, 452-3; and self-employed, 465-6; various occupations and, 436-7; *see also* employer welfare benefits; fringe

benefits

GENERAL TOPICS: 'cycle of', 70-71; denials of poverty, 425-7; deprivation index, 249-62, 439, 716, 1000; dietary, clothing, health, educational and recreational deprivation, 1173-6; forms (objective), 413-18; objective/subjective, 413-31; objective and lack of income, 430-31; subjective (do people *feel* deprived?), 418-22; subjective and disablement, 716-17; subjective and income, 423-4; subjective perceptions of poverty, 427-30

deprivation standard, 267-71, 271-4, 893-900
differentials, 19

Disability Alliance, 819

disabled, the: ages of, 1048-51, 1056; assessment, need for new approach, 693-5; chronic illness or invalidity, 722-4, 1053-4; concept and definition of, 686-93; and deprivation, 714-17, 1001; earnings of, 1056-8; employment disadvantages, 727-33, 735, 739; home difficulties, 717-22; housewives, 733-4; increase with age, 705-9; low official estimates, 699-705; low pay, 636, 639; low social status, 709-11; mental illness, 725-7; new benefits (1971), 906-7; numbers, 695-9; in poverty, 305-10, 311-12, 315, 318, 319, 322, 323, 328-9, 331-2, 334-5, 711-14, 723-4, 726-7, 734-8, 897, 898, 1052; as social minority, 567, 569, 570, 571, 573, 574-5, 576, 577, 587; and supplementary benefit, 830, 832, 834, 835, 837, 839, 846; and unemployment, 592, 599, 605

Disablement Income Group, 733

distribution of earnings, 19-21; deficiency of government statistics, 21-3; in different countries, 43-6, 76; and dual labour market, 77-9; economic factors and, 71-7; (1938-68), 160-66; social factors and, 81; *see also* earnings; incomes; inequality; low paid, the; resources; rich, the

dual labour market, 77-8

Dudley Committee, 477

earnings: occupational and class structure related to, 142-4; occupations contrasted, 133-6; in other countries, 138-9; 142; structure, 139-42; wages/ salaries, 133-4; women's, 136, 137, 138, 141; *see also* distribution; income; low paid, the; rich, the economic theory and poverty, 71-7

Economic Trends, 19, 23, 127, 148n, 149n, 150n,

- 154n, 159n, 219n, 478n, 480n, 493n, 530n, 789n, 909n, 910n, 911, 964n, 965n
- Economists Advisory Group Business Research Study, 339
- Education Act (1944), 869, 873
- Education and Science, Department of, 861, 868, 870
- Education Ministry of, 869
- Eire, people born in, 313-15, 321-2, 569, 570, 571, 573, 577, 579, 580-81, 587, 896
- electoral registers, 100
- employer welfare benefits, 152-3, 215-18, 225, 228, 232-3, 362, 386-9, 390, 455-61, 678-80, 982; *see also* fringe benefits
- Employment and Productivity, Department of: and disabled, 694, 729; and earnings distribution, 139, 338, 571; and low-paid 623, 634, 650; and older workers, 661, 675; salary index, 133-4; and unemployment, 110-11, 590, 591, 596, 610, 614, 616; and working conditions, 435; *see also* Family Expenditure Survey
- Environment, Department of the, 530
- environment, deprivation of, *see under* deprivation
- Equal Opportunities Commission, 918
- equivalence, problems of concept of, 262-7
- Essex, University of, 25, 26, 28, 29, 93
- ethnic minorities, 53, 59, 566; *see also* Eire, people born in; immigrants; non-whites
- Explosives Inspectorate, 434
- facilities at work, *see* deprivation at work Factory Act, 433
- Factory Inspectorates, 433-5
- family allowances, 150, 151, 156, 161, 162-3, 306-7, 314, 320, 322, 326, 330, 332; numbers receiving, 903
- Family Expenditure Survey (1957-76): data on incomes, 19, 22, 25, 41, 94, 95, 124, 125, 126-8, 133, 134, 141, 142, 148, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 187, 189, 195, 196, 232, 245, 263, 266, 621-3, 624, 866, 992, 993; housing costs, 299, 504, 508; J-Index, 930; numbers in poverty, 160, 161, 165 275, 907, 908, 911; pensioners, 789; purpose, 338; response, 104, 108, 109; sampling procedure, 942; and supplementary benefit, 825, 826, and value of social services, 157, 219, 964, 966
- Family Income Supplement, 619, 906; failure of, 633-4, 648; and one-parent families, 763
- Finer Committee, 754-5, 758, 759, 761, 775, 778, 782, 881
- Fisher Committee, 881
- food expenditure, 263, 1001; *see also* nutrition
- France, 138, 142, 156, 654-5
- fringe benefits: importance as proportion of total resources, 45, 89, 90, 124; living standards and, 54, 55; older workers and, 678-9; questionnaire and, 94, 111; value of, 386, 387, 391, 393; and work conditions, 48, 437, 438, 439, 441, 442, 455-61; *see also* employer welfare benefits
- functionalism, 83-5
- functions of poverty, 85-7, 922
- General Household Survey, 23, 174n, 381n, 456n, 477n, 480, 481n, 484n, 495n, 496n, 520n, 596, 597n, 605n, 612n, 703, 704, 705n, 757, 758n, 794n, 957, 958
- Germany: income distribution, 138; % poverty in, 42; taxation, 148
- Gini coefficient, 229, 343
- Glasgow, research in, 93, 104, 107-8, 950, 952
- Government Social Survey, 26, 101, 484, 701, 703
- Guillebaud Committee, 155
- Hall-Jones scale, 370, 987
- handicapped children, 740-52; estimates of numbers, 740-42; examples, 746-50; forms of handicap, 742-5; need for further evidence, 750-52; poverty among, 745-6, 750, 1059; *see also* disabled, the
- Hansard*, 152n, 523n, 544n, 675n, 729n, 848n, 860n, 861n, 863n, 865n, 866n, 868n, 869n, 871n, 874n, 879n, 907n, 971n
- health: public services, 218, 219, 223, 967, 968-71; significance in relation to poverty, 170-74; *see also* disabled, the; Health and Social Security, Department of; National Health Service; nutrition
- Health and Safety at Work Act, 434
- Health and Safety Executive, 434, 435
- Health and Social Security, Department of: and deprivation cycle, 70; and disabled, 724, 736; and handicapped children, 740-41; incomes data, 191; nutrition, 51, 168; and one-parent families, 754-5, 756, 757, 763, 958; poverty standard, 241, 246; unemployed, 608, 612; *see also* National Health Service; social security; supplementary benefit
- Health Economics, Office of, 167
- Household Conditions Survey, 480, 529
- households, different types of: assets of, 205-10;

1206 INDEX

- households, different types of - *contd*
as basis for assessing wealth distribution, 341, 345-7, 360-66; incomes of, 193-8, 910, 992-3, 996-7, 1000, 1003, 1005, 1007, 1010, and poverty, 267-70, 290-91, 298; resources of, 282-3, 998; size related to poverty, 163, 276-8; supplementary benefit, 1065; *see also* council tenants; housing costs; owner-occupation; tenure
- housing: costs, 503-14, 984-5, 1008, 1009; market, 490-98; subsidies, 973-9 (*see also* rate rebates; rent rebates); values, 97; *see also* deprivation in housing; households; tenure
- Housing Acts, 479, 480, 481, 544
- Housing and Local Government, Ministry of, 529, 531
- Housing Finance Act (1972), 522, 875
- Housing Subsidies Act (1967), 878
- Hungary, 43, 807
- immigrants, 321-2, 335-6, 579, 616; numbers in poverty, 897; *see also* Eire, people born in; ethnic minorities; non-whites
- incomes: definitions of, 45, 180-93, 980-84; and deprivation, 271, 423-4, 425, 430-31, 1006, 1036; different household types, 193-8; difficulty in assessing, 54-5; of disabled and long-term sick, 711-14, 723-4, 729-33; incomes policy, 128-32, 925; 'income unit', 302; income units and distribution of poverty, 900-901; of old people, 787-93, 798-800, 819, 820-21; of one-parent families, 759-63; questionnaire and, 94-5, 98, 111; survey of (1938-68), 117-28; of various households, 991-3, 997, 1000, 1002-3, 1005, 1007, 1010; and wealth, 230-32; *see also* assets; benefits; distribution; earnings; Family Expenditure Survey; private income in kind; resources; taxation
- India, 43
- inequality: characteristics of, 18; deficiency of documentation, 21-3; and economic factors, 71-7; functionalism and, 83-5; relation of poverty to, 33, 43-6; sociological approaches, 80-83; survey of incomes (1938-68), 117-76; *see also* class; deprivation; occupational class
- infant mortality, 170-72
- Inland Revenue, Board of, 117, 119, 122, 124, 133, 146, 178, 184-5, 191, 201, 203, 205, 232, 338, 339
- Inner London Education Authority, 559
- International Labour Office, 914
- interviewing, 101-4; *see also* poverty survey; questionnaire
- Italy, 654-5, 807
- Japan, 654-5, 807
- Joseph Rowntree Memorial Trust, 25-6, 752
- Labour, Ministry of, 133, 139
- large families, 289-91, 487, 527, 569-71, 579, 584-6
- life-styles, *see* style of living
- living standards: changes (1938-68), 117; compared in different societies, 225-6, 248
- London School of Economics, 28
- low paid, the, 618-51; case-history, 643-5; concept of low pay, 618-21; correlates of low pay, 635-9; dual labour market theory, 645-8, 650-51; failure of Family Income Supplement, 633-4; fluctuations in manual pay, 639-42; instability of pay and conditions, 642; lowest decile, 621-4; as % of mean, 625-8; policy towards, 648-9; and poverty, 316-17, 326, 329-31, 629-33; Wages Councils, 634-5
- McCorquodale Committee on the Assessment of the Disabled, 693-4
- managerial workers: age, 665, 669; conception of poverty, 999; and deprivation, 400, 414-16, 418, 419, 420-21, 533, 538, 540, 1035; and disablement, 710; earnings of, 134, 135, 140, 141, 386, 387, 464; growth of, 19-20, 142-3; housing, 482-3, 515-17, 1032; large families, 585; occupational classification, 382-3; and poverty, 292, 293, 408, 555, 896; resources, 362; unemployment, 601-2; working conditions, 443, 451, 453, 462, 1017-18, 1020-23, 1025, 1027, 1044-6
- manual workers: accident rates, 469; age, 665, 666, 667-8, 675; assets, 145, 362, 390-94, 407; and class, 380, 382, 404, 1014; conception of poverty, 999; deprivation, 414-16, 418, 420-21; deprivation at work, 443, 444-52, 462, 468; disablement, 710; earnings, 133-9, 464; environmental deprivation, 533, 538, 540, 1035; fluctuations in pay, 639-42; fringe benefits, 152-3, 387, 388, 455-61, 678-9; housing, 482-3, 515-17, 1032; instability of pay and conditions, 642; job satisfaction, 471, 472, 473, 474; job security, 452-3; large

- families, 585; life-styles, 389-90, 419; means-tested benefits, 889-90; numbers in poverty, 292, 293-5, 296-7, 408, 555, 896; pensions, 457, 458-9, 808, 810; proportion of, 43, 385-6; resources in old age, 800-801, 802, 803, 821; social mobility, 400-408; unemployment 601-2, 603; and wealth, 361; working conditions, 455, 1017-18, 1020-23, 1025-7, 1044-6
- 'marketability', 231, 340
- means-tested benefits: educational maintenance allowances, 869-71, 885, 886, 889, 891, 892; failure of, 860-92; free school meals, 860-68, 883-6, 887-9, 892, 952, 953, 972, 1070-75; free welfare milk, 868-9, 892; numbers eligible but not receiving, 892; and occupational class, 1068-9; option mortgage scheme, 877-9; rate rebates, 873-5, 883, 884, 891, 892; rent rebates, 875-7, 883, 884, 892; school uniform grants, 871-3, 892; under-use, explanations of: class, 889-91; regional and area variation, 882-6; socialization, 886-8; type of family, 888-9
- means tests, 242; and supplementary benefit, 823
- men, activity rates, 658-61; earnings, 217-18, 624-9, 638, 641, characteristics of employed, 636, 639; differences from women in employment, 661-80; disablement, 695-9, 705-8; differences from women in occupational class and work conditions, 382, 438-4, 451-61, 464, 467, 471, 473; % in poverty, 285; % of older men compared with older women in poverty, 796-800; differences, from women in unemployment, 591-3, 611-12; perceptions of class, 375, 378
- mental illness, 725-7
- Mexico, 43, 67
- middle-class values and poverty, 67-8
- Millard Tucker Committee, 809
- Mines and Quarries Inspectorate, 434
- minimum-wage legislation, 138-9
- Ministries, government, *see individual ministries*
- 'minority group theory', 64-5; *see also* social minorities
- mortality, 170-72, 436-7
- multinational companies, 79
- multiple deprivation, 422-3, 425-6, 501-3, 535, 1173-6; *see also* deprivation 32, 138-9, 142, 153, 176; and the low paid, 619, 621, 623, 624
- National Child Development Study, 174, 741, 743
- National Children's Bureau, 741
- National Coal Board, 459
- National Food Survey, 52, 167, 168
- National Health Service, 55, 136, 155, 189, 245, 751, 818, 965, 967, 968-71
- National Incomes Commission, 132
- National Savings, 95, 96, 122, 920
- Neath, research in, 93, 104, 107-8, 950, 953-4
- Netherlands, the, 138, 142, 156, 654
- New Earnings Survey of the Department of Employment, 19, 111, 133, 445, 571n, 621-3, 624, 625, 634, 641, 642, 675n, 676, 681
- New Zealand, 138, 142, 156
- non-whites, 569, 570, 571, 573, 575, 577, 579, 580, 582-4, 587, 897
- Norway, 654-5
- Nuclear Installations Inspectorate, 434
- nutrition: needs, 33, 34-7, 39, 51-2, 264-5; trends, 167-9
- occupational class: and area deprivation, 535; composition, 291; and deprivation of environment, 533, 540; and disablement, 710; and the dual labour market, 645-8; and earnings, 638; and means-tested benefits, 889-91; measurement, 369-71; and poverty, 291-4, 916; and subjective and objective class, 381-412; and resources in old age, 800-804; and unemployment, 601-3, 615; and trends in employment, 661-71; and wealth, 359-63; *see also* class
- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 38, 42
- Offices, government, *see individual offices*
- Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act, 434
- older workers, 652-84; activity rates, 658-61; earnings rates, 675-8; employment record, 661-3; fringe benefits and work conditions, 678-80; incapacity and age, 663-5; skill, training and education, 665-7; trend to retirement and explanations, 654-8; trends in social class, 667-71; types of industry and employment, 671-5; who are they? 652-4; women, 680-82
- old people, 784-822; assets, 791-2, 796, 800, 1062; concept of 4th generation, 797-9; deprivation, 793, 1061; income, 1061-2; increasing disability and relation to resources, 815-19; inequality among elderly, 795-800;
- national assistance, 161, 163, 176
- National Assistance Board, 41, 243, 844
- National Board for Prices and Incomes, 129, 130-

1208 INDEX

- Old people - *contd*
inequality elderly/young, 786-95;
occupational pensions, 807-11; pensions,
788-90; policy implications, 818-19, 822;
poverty and, 784-6, 1061-3; retirement and
social status, 804-7; social class and
resources, 800-804, 819-20; social isolation
and family resources, 811-15; supplementary
benefit, 1062-3; tenure, 793-5; *see also* older
workers; retired, the
- one-parent families: alternative policies, 778-81,
783; committee on, 754; consequences of
poverty, 768-71; disadvantages of, 753-4,
771-3, 781; and Family Income Supplement,
763, 779; income rights, 773-5; living
standards, 764-8, 775-6; married parents,
777-8; non-poor, 764, 785; numbers, 754-9;
in poor areas, 554, 655; and poverty, 313,
322-3, 327-8, 759-63, 781, 1060; as social
minority, 566, 568, 570, 571, 572, 573, 575,
576, 577, 578; and supplementary benefit,
832
- option mortgages scheme, 877-9
- owner-occupation: access to, 514-19; and
calculation of resources, 177, 181, 207, 225,
229, 295, 347, 367; capital gains, 975-6;
deprivation and, 491, 493-4, 495, 496-8, 501,
502, 539-40; elderly and, 793-4; housing
costs, 300, 504, 506-14; housing subsidies,
220, 874-5, 877-9, 973-4; 'imputed income',
974-5; and occupational class, 396, 398; and
poverty, 246, 283, 549; proportions, 490; the
rich and, 350-51
- Oxford University Institute of Statistics, 145, 339
- Pareto's Law, 72-3
- Parker Morris Committee, 477, 485
- Parker Morris standards, 52
- Pearson Commission, 752
- pensions: disablement, 193; occupational, 152-3,
216, 345, 457-9, 807-11, 820, 821;
retirement, 788-90, 805, 806-7, 821-2; and
supplementary benefit, 831; and trend
towards retirement, 656-7, 675; widows',
765, 773; *see also* benefits; disabled, the; old
people; retired, the
- Pensions and National Insurance, Ministry of,
164, 456, 678, 824, 832
- Phillips Committee, 807, 809
- Pilkington Commission, 81
- Plowden Report, 544
- policy: on employment, 610-14, 616; incomes,
128-32; poverty, 62-4, 922-6; *see also* social
policy
- poor areas: areas of high deprivation, 553-8;
conception of, 543-5, 563-4; incidence of
poverty, 545-8; persistence of, 558-9;
regions, 545-8, 563; regional differences,
550-53; rural/urban, 546, 549-50; theory of
area poverty, 559-63; *see also* poverty:
- DISTRIBUTION
- Poor Laws, 62, 63
- Population Censuses and Surveys, Office of, 23,
26
- Post Office Savings Bank, 201, 202, 203
- poverty: *see also* deprivation; inequality; poor
areas; poverty survey
- DEFINITIONS AND THEORIES: 'cycle of
deprivation', 70-71; defined as deprivation,
31-3; definitions, subjective and social, 237-
41, 270, 913-16, 1014, 1016; dual labour
market and radical theories, 77-9; economic
theory and, 71-7; evidence, inadequacy of,
39-43; explanations, 916-22; forms of
deprivation, 48-9; functionalism, 83-5;
functions of, 85-7; minority group theory, 64-
5, 238; as mismanagement, 239; policy, 62-4,
922-6; poverty line, 57, 267; relative
deprivation, 31, 46-9, 50-53, 248-62, 272-5,
281, 287, 299, 301-3, 395, 893-4, 915-16;
relative income standard, 247-8, 280, 290;
sociological approaches, 80-83; short and
long-term, 56, 275-6; state's standard, 241-7,
270, 272-5, 278-80, 282, 284, 893-901, 914-
15 (*see also* supplementary benefit);
'subculture of', 65-70; subsistence, 32-9,
238; theories of, 61-92; total/partial, 56
- DISTRIBUTION: changes since 1968-9, 902-
12; and conceptions of, 893-4; estimated
numbers in various regions, 1004; families
with children, 288-90, 291; households,
different types, 262-7, 290-91; measurement,
894-901; % in, 1039; regional, 284, 1037-40
- EFFECTS ON INDIVIDUALS: chronically
sick, 332-3; disabled, 305-10, 311-12, 315,
318, 319, 322, 323, 328-9, 331-2, 334-5, 711-
14, 723-4, 726-7, 734-8, 897, 898, 1052;
gypsies, 324-5; immigrants, 321-2, 897; low
paid, 316-17, 326, 329-31, 629-33; one-
parent families, 313, 327-8, 335-6, 759-63
768-71, 781, 1060; retired people, 310-11,
323-4, 328-9, 333-4, 784-6, 1061-3;
unemployed, 313-15, 324-5, 588-617, 897,
898, 1041
- FACTORS INFLUENCING: birthplace and

- colour, 291; distribution of income and benefits, 160-66; employment status, 291-2, 293-5, 406; population, 285-8; *see also* assets; benefits; classes; households; housing; income; resources
- poverty survey: interviewing, 101-4; limitations, 111-13; method of approach, 1076-7; obtaining representative sample, 98-100, 109-11; response, 104-8; survey method, 113-15; *see also* questionnaire; sampling
- Premium Bonds, 199, 201, 202, 203
- pressure groups, 63
- private income in kind, 89, 223-4, 228, 233, 312, 343, 362, 391; definition, 984
- private tenancies; access to, 522-4; environmental deprivation and, 539-40
- professional workers: age, 665, 668-9; conception of poverty, 999; and deprivation, 400, 414-16, 418, 419, 420-21, 533, 538, 540, 1035; and disablement, 710; earnings, 134, 135, 386, 387, 464; growth of, 19-20, 142-3; housing, 482-3, 515-17, 1032; large families, 585; means-tested benefits, 889-90; occupational classification, 382-3; and poverty, 292, 293, 408, 555, 896; resources, 362; social class, 382; unemployment, 601-2; working conditions, 153, 443, 451, 453, 462, 1017-18, 1020-23, 1025, 1027, 1044-6
- property values, 97
- Public Attitudes Surveys, 27
- Public Health and Housing Acts, 51, 477
- public sector wages, 136
- questionnaire, 94-8; reproduced, 1084-167; structure, 1077-83
- Radiochemical Inspectorate, 434
- rate rebates, 873-5, 883, 884, 891, 892, 1067, 1069
- rate support grant, 561
- Redundancy Payments Act, 469
- relative deprivation, 31, 46-9, 50-53, 248-62, 270-71, 272-5, 281, 287, 299, 301-3, 395, 893-4, 915-16
- relative income standard, 247-8, 280, 290
- rent rebates, 875-7, 883, 884, 892, 1067, 1069
- research into poverty, *see* poverty survey
- resources: concept and distribution, 88-91, 98, 177-236, 916-26; definitions, 116, 984; in different countries, 90; difficulty in assessing, 177-8; inequality of distribution, 55-7, 60, 81, 82-3, 87-92, 227-9, 232-3; interrelationship of, 225-32; and living standards, 174-6; occupational class and, 389-94; recipient units, 179-80; types of, 55-6, 88-9; *see also* annuity values; assets; benefits; distribution; income; private income in kind; rich, the
- Retail Price Index, 54, 510
- retired, the: assets, 199, 214; attitude of poor to, 428; in deprived areas, 558; effects of poverty on, 310-11, 323-4, 328-9, 333-4; numbers, 902; numbers in poverty, 91, 161, 163-4, 293, 897-8; and supplementary benefit, 244, 824, 825-6, 829, 830, 832-3, 834, 837, 839, 842, 846; trend towards retirement and explanations, 144, 654-8, 665; *see also* old people
- Review Body on Top Salaries, 649, 918
- rich, the: age distribution, 1011; compared with the poor, 357-9; concepts of riches, 338-40; definition of the rich and examples, 347-57; income and wealth-holding, 341-7, 368; power elite or ruling class? 363-4; sources of wealth, 364-5; wealth and class, 359-63, 893
- Robens Committee, 434-6
- Royal Commission on Doctor's and Dentist's Remuneration, 128, 129, 619
- Royal Commission on the Distribution of Income and Wealth, 17, 21, 123-4, 175, 181, 199, 230-31, 340, 342, 345, 908-9, 911, 991
- Salford, research in, 93, 104, 107-8, 950-52
- sampling: adjustment of findings, 989-90; choice of regions, 927-9; of units within regions, 929-30, 949; limitations, 943-4; representativeness, 955-8; rural areas, 932, 937, 938; sampling procedure, 98-100, 932-54; selection of addresses, 938-43, 944-9; stratification of urban areas, 930-32, 937-8; *see also* poverty survey; questionnaire
- savings, 201, 202, 316, 317, 329, 791, 792
- Savings Certificates, 199, 202, 203
- Scottish Education Department, 861
- Scottish Home and Health Department, 740
- self-employed, the, 182, 189, 191, 193, 291, 292, 396, 896, 1024
- shanty-town dwellers, 68
- shift-work, 439, 445, 468
- social minorities: 565-87; characteristics of the poor, 576-8; concept of, 91-2; definitions, 566-8; examples, 568-72, 578-86; incomes, 572-6; occupational class, 575-6; *see also* disabled, the; ethnic minorities; immigrants;

1210 INDEX

- social minorities: *contd*
large 'families; low paid; non-whites; old people; one-parent families; unemployed, the; women with adult dependants
- social mobility, 400-409
- social policy: for dealing with poverty, 62-4; and definition of poverty, 32; redistributive effects of, 218-19; and upper non-manual groups, 20
- social security: benefits for disabled, 735-6; for elderly, 788; invalidity benefit, 737; numbers receiving, 826-7; rationale for benefits, 32, 34; sickness benefit, 216, 225; *see also* family allowances; Family Income Supplement; Health and Social Security, Department of; means-tested benefits; national assistance; pensions; supplementary benefit
- Social Security Act, 825, 881
- Social Security, Ministry of, 41, 321, 332, 826
- Social Security Pensions Act (1975), 821, 906
- social services: allocation of subsidies, 128; as assets, 218-23; direct and indirect benefits, 964-5; education, 971-2; expenditure on, 154-5, 156-7, 220; housing subsidies to owner-occupiers, 973-6; to council tenants, 976-9; and imputed income, 982-4; and inequality, 154-5, 157-60; manual/non-manual workers, 390, 412; value to different households, 89, 98, 126, 159, 343, 362, 391, 393, 964-79; *see also* benefits; health; National Health Service; rate rebates; rent rebates; social security
- social structure, 17-21, 893-912
- Social Trends*, 41, 108n, 110n, 152n, 154n, 174n, 176n, 465n, 524n, 551n, 658n, 662n, 699n, 784n, 790n, 797n, 826n, 902n
- Society for the Single Woman and Her Dependants, 578
- Spencer Marketing Research Services, 27, 104
- state's poverty standard, 241-7, 270, 272-5, 278-80, 282, 284, 893-901, 914-15; *see also* supplementary benefit
- statistical tests, 1168-9
- style of living: change in, 18; defining, 54, 58-60; concept and relationship to poverty, 921-2; in different countries, 45; and inequality of resources, 921-2; and occupational class, 369-412; and the rich, 366-7; what constitutes deprivation? 57-8, 149-53; variation in, 54, 57, 247; *see also* deprivation index; households; living standards; multiple deprivation
- 'subculture of poverty', 65-70, 71
- subsistence, *see under* poverty: DEFINITIONS AND THEORIES
- supplementary benefit: attitudes and circumstances of eligible, 842-5; of recipients, 845-7; characteristics of legally entitled, 833-5; conflicting functions, 847-59; and deprivation, 501, 504, 538; and elderly, 788-9, 790-91, 799, 821; eligibility for, 823-59, 959-63; eligibility in four areas, 837-42, 849; grants, 182, 322, 327; and housing subsidies, 299, 306, 316; inadequate payments, 847-59; and incomes of minorities, 572-3, 576; numbers receiving, 902, 1066; one-parent families, 759, 761, 762, 763, 765, 766-7, 774-5, 778-9; regional variations, 882, 883; research into eligibility and receipt, 827-33, 892; into 'take-up', 824-6; scales of payment 166, 242-4, 245, 246, 260, 264, 266, 268-70, 271, 272, 278, 279, 283, 287, 289, 292, 295, 296, 307, 308, 311, 312, 313, 314, 316, 320, 322-5 *passim*, 330, 332, 334, 335, 338, 359, 389
- Survey of Personal Incomes* (Inland Revenue), 124, 338
- Sweden: income distribution, 138, 142, 156; % poverty in, 42, 57; retirement, 654-5, 807
- tax: allowances, 150-52, 158, 219, 220; in different countries, 149; and dispersion of incomes, 147-50; and employer welfare benefits, 215-16; evasion, 45, 119, 122; (1938-50), 117, 118, 119
- tenure: different types, 105, 490-98, 504, 956, 1030-32; employer-subsidized, 460; and environmental deprivation, 539-40; and housing costs, 300, 506-14, 1033; Irish and, 581; large families, 585-6; non-whites, 582-3; *see also* council tenants; housing; owner-occupation; private tenancies
- Trades Union Congress, 270, 625, 914
- trade unions, 58, 63, 68, 77, 78, 215, 398, 433, 603, 604, 618, 637, 646, 918
- Tudor Walters Committee, 477
- Tunbridge Committee, 752
- unemployed, the: characteristics of, 603-7; discontinuous employment, 590-95; employment policy and, 610-14, 616; grades, 589-90; income support for, 607-10; levels, 595-601, 615; numbers, 143-4, 902; numbers

- in poverty, 897-8; occupational class and, 601-3; relation of unemployment to poverty, 588-617; as social minority, 567, 569, 570-71, 572, 573, 575, 576, 577; and supplementary benefit, 829, 830, 831, 832, 834, 835, 837, 839, 846
- United States: disability in, 704-5; elderly, 797; income distribution, 76, 138, 142; means-tested benefits, 881-2; poverty in, 32-3, 34-6, 37, 39, 41, 42, 47, 57; retirement, 654-5; spending units, 146; taxation, 148; wealth distribution, 145
- USSR, 807
- wage bargaining, 128-9, 131
- wages, *see* earnings, income
- Wages Councils, 130, 131, 142, 270, 634-5, 648, 918
- work: deprivation at, *see* deprivation at work; *see also* managerial, manual *and* professional workers; unemployed, the work-
incentive schemes, 432
- wealth: and class, 359-63; conceptual problems, 230-32; and income, 341-7, 368; institutional structure, 365-6; methods of assessing distribution, 339-40; sources, 364-5; *see also* assets; income; resources; rich, the
- Whitley Council, 918
- Wilberforce Committee, 619
- Willink Commission, 128
- women: with adult dependants, 568-9, 570, 573, 575, 577, 578-9, 587; disabled housewives, 733-4; earnings, 136, 137, 138, 141, 143, 620-21, 625, 626, 627-8, 631; economic position of, 389; employer welfare benefits, 217-18, 232-3; income distribution, 187; occupational pensions, 458-9; and older workers, 674-5, 680-82, 683; % in poverty, 285, 414, 416; self-employed, 465; unemployment, 602-3; working conditions, 438-9, 443, 444, 446, 447, 451-61, 464, 467, 471, 473
- World Health Organization (WHO), 52

Index of Names

- Abel-Smith, Brian, 25, 26, 27-8,
29, 49n, 93n, 120n, 160n,
162n, 242n, 245n, 247n, 262n,
273n, 588n, 809n, 826n
- Adams, Faith, 27
- Adams, R. N., 69n
- Aigner, D. J., 113n
- Aitchison, J., 73n
- Allan, K. H., 691n, 705n
- Almes, Mrs K., 27
- Amery, Julian, 478n
- Andersen, B. R., 705n
- Andorka, R., 785n
- Armstrong, Sir William, 458
- Atkinson, A. B., 21, 28, 43, 44,
77n, 120, 123, 124, 147, 203n,
242n, 266n, 275n, 339n, 342,
343n, 366n, 631n, 645n, 825n,
902n
- Atwater, W. O., 33
- Avens, Angela, 27
- Bagley, Christopher, 26, 93n,
243n, 262n, 264n
- Baguley, Mrs, 27
- Bakke, E. W., 645n
- Baldwin, S., 617n
- Ball, M., 513n
- Balogh, T., 132n
- Baran, P., 79n
- Barber, B., 83
- Barna, 218
- Barnes, J. H., 560n
- Barratt Brown, M., 617n
- Barron, Richard, 28, 647n
- Barten, A. P., 262n
- Batson, E., 34n
- Batson, Geoffrey, 40n, 41n
- Beaton, G. H., 52n
- Bechhofer, F., 373n, 381n, 410n,
452n, 470n
- Becker, G. S., 646n
- Bell, Colin, 28
- Bell, Lady F., 33n
- Bell, K., 848n
- Bender, A. E., 867n
- Bendix, R., 83n
- Benjamin, B., 39n
- Bennett, A. E., 704n
- Benson, Sheila, 26, 29
- Benton, Grace, 27
- Best, Sue, 29
- Bettison, D. S., 34n
- Beveridge, Sir William (later Lord
Beveridge), 34, 619, 923
- Blandy, R., 262n
- Blau, P., 113n, 371n, 987n
- Blauner, R., 472n
- Bluestone, B., 78n, 635n, 648n
- Blum, Z. D., 68
- Boddy, M., 513n, 515n
- Bond, John, 28, 964
- Bond, N., 832n, 837n
- Booth, Charles, 25, 40n, 62, 565n,
784n
- Boris Allan, G. J., 113n
- Bosanquet, N., 78n, 147n, 469n,
513n, 596n, 635n, 646n, 648n
- Bott, E., 373n
- Bandon, R., 113n
- Bowerbank, M., 164n, 826n
- Bowley, A. L., 32, 33n, 34n, 40n,
41n
- Bowman, M. J., 81n
- Bradshaw, J., 742n, 750n, 874n
- Brazer, H. E., 99n
- Brown, C. V., 148n
- Brown, George, 130
- Brown, G. W., 40n
- Brown, J. A. C., 73n
- Brown, Marie, 26, 27, 29, 465n,
559, 634n
- Buckle, J. R., 685n
- Bull, D., 151n, 847n, 861n
- Bunning, Mrs J., 27
- Burnett, Mrs, 27
- Burnett-Hurst, A. R., 33n, 40n
- Burns, Tom, 58
- Burrows, P., 614n
- Cain, G. G., 79n, 113n
- Callaghan, James, 544n
- Campbell, E. Q., 113n
- Campion, H., 144-5
- Canvin, R. W., 696n
- Caplovitz, D., 175
- Caplow, T., 652n
- Carney, Mollie, 27
- Carstairs, V., 696n
- Carter, H., 70n, 71n
- Carther, A. M., 118n, 218
- Centers, R., 373n
- Chamberlain, R. N., 751n
- Champernowne, D. G., 73
- Chapman, D., 530n
- Chapman, Paul, 27
- Chapple, Sheila, 27
- Cinsky, M. E., 691n, 705n
- Clark, R. M., 264n
- Clausen, R., 703n
- Cloward, R. A., 882n
- Cluley, Mrs E. M., 27
- Coates, B. E., 929n
- Coates, K., 79n
- Cohen, M., 589n
- Cohen, S., 881
- Cohen, W., 99n
- Coleman, James, 113
- Collier, Peter, 27
- Collins, D., 784n
- Colquhoun, P., 62n
- Cordani, Andrea, 27
- Coulson, Mrs P., 27
- Coverdale, A. G., 266n
- Cowell, Marjorie, 28
- Cox, E., 685n
- Craig, C., 444n, 446n
- Crossley, J. R., 139n
- Crossman, Richard, 27

- Crouch, C., 513n
 Crowder, N. D., 113n
 Csenh-Szombathy, L., 785n
 Cullen, J., 27
 Cullingworth, J. B., 492n
 Cumming, E., 786n
 Cutright, P., 84
- Daniel, W. W., 612n
 David, M., 799n
 Davie, R., 741n
 Davies, B., 40n
 Davies, M., 33n
 Davis, Kingsley, 83, 84, 86, 87
 Daw, R. H., 174n
 Dawson, D. A., 148n
 Debeauvais, M., 156n
 Demayer, E. M., 52n
 Dennis, N., 543n
 Doeringer, P. B., 78n, 646n
 Doll, Prof. Sir R., 171n
 Donnison, D., 492n, 847n
 Doreian, P., 82n
 Doughty, Mrs M. L., 27
 Douglas, J. D., 47n
 Douglas, J. W. B., 174n
 Dubois, W. E. B., 40n
 Duncan, O., 113n, 371n, 987n
 Duncan, T. L. C., 530n
 Dunlop, Dr, 33
 Dunne, A. C., 652n
 Durbin, J., 26, 99n, 931n, 935n
 Durkheim, E., 652n
 Durwin, J. V. G. A., 51n
- Eckstein, H. B., 751n
 Edding, F., 156n
 Eden, Sir Frederick, 410-11
 Edwards, M., 513n
 Eimer, I. T. S., 971n
 Elks, L., 608n
 Engel, E., 263n
 Engels, F., 39, 263
 Epstein, L. A., 784n
- Faherty, Michael, 27
 Faherty, Zara, 27
 Falk, N., 562n
 Farndale, J., 685m
 Fellner, W., 81n
 Feltell, Mrs, 27
 Ferge, Susan, 28
 Ferman, L. A., 78n, 646n
- Ferri, E., 770n
 Fiegehen, G. C., 19n, 39n, 41n,
 266n, 267n, 275n, 513n
 Field, F., 29, 150n, 366n, 617n,
 847n, 869n, 886n, 903n
 Fink, A., 212n
 Fisk, T., 561n
 Florence, P., 34n
 Foner, A., 806n
 Ford, Marion, 27
 Ford, Peter, 29
 Forsyth, G., 129n
 Fraser, Rhoda, 27
 Friedson, E., 686n
 Fuchs, V. F., 76n
- Galenson, W., 472n
 Gallaway, L. E., 69n
 Galtung, J., 56, 114n
 Gans, H., 85, 86, 87n, 543n
 Garrad, J., 704n
 Gatt, Jim, 27
 Gee, F. A., 485n
 George, David Lloyd, 151
 George, V., 79n, 753n, 754n, 759n,
 772n, 776n, 807n
 Germani, G., 68n
 Gerth, H., 58n
 Gibrat, R., 73n
 Giddens, Anthony, 91n, 363n
 Giffen, R., 62n
 Giles, Roger, 27
 Ginzberg, E., 77
 Glass, D. V., 293, 370n, 751n, 986,
 987
 Glastonbury, B., 773n
 Glazer, Nathan, 69n
 Glennerster, H., 559n
 Godber, Sir George, 169
 Goffman, E., 566n, 686n
 Goldberg, E. M., 40n
 Golden, Mrs E. Y., 27
 Goldstein, H., 174n
 Goldthorpe, J. H., 90n, 370n, 371,
 373n, 410n, 452n, 470n, 472n,
 474n, 987n
 Gordon, D. M., 74, 76n, 78n, 90n
 Gordon Walker, Patrick, 861
 Gouldner, A., 47n
 Gray, F., 522n
 Gray, P. G., 484n, 485n
 Greaves, J. P., 167n
 Greer, R., 490n, 513n, 515n
- Gregory, P., 477n
 Greve, J., 773n
 Groom, Doreen, 27
 Guest, R. H., 432n
- Haber, J. D., 690n, 704n
 Haberhauer, Marion, 29
 Haley, B. F., 81n
 Halil, T., 704n
 Hall, 381n, 986
 Halpern, Ron, 27
 Hansen, W. L., 212n, 213n
 Harbury, Colin, 21n, 28, 361, 364n
 Harcourt, A., 41n
 Hare, P. H., 513n, 973
 Harper, R. J. A., 41n
 Harrington, M., 66n
 Harrington, R., 976n
 Harris, A. I., 381n, 452n, 685n,
 695n, 698n, 699n, 700n, 701n,
 702n, 703n, 714n, 733n, 816n,
 832n
 Harris, R., 19n, 789n, 910n, 911n
 Harrison, Alan J., 21n, 28, 147,
 203n, 339n, 902n
 Harrison, R. M., 605n, 606n
 Hart, J. J., 170n, 173n
 Hart, P., 262n
 Hatch, S., 559n
 Hauser, M. M., 614n
 Hauser, P., 68n
 Hawthorn, Geoffrey, 28, 70n, 71n
 Head, E., 685n
 Healy, P., 848n
 Heath, D. B., 69n
 Henderson, A. M., 34n
 Henderson, R. F., 41n
 Henry, W. E., 786n
 Herrick, N. Q., 435n
 Hersee, Doreen, 27
 Herzog, Elizabeth, 69n
 Hicks, J. R., 81
 Higgin, G. W., 432n
 Hill, M. J., 605n, 606n, 614n, 847n
 Hill, T. P., 145n
 Hiller, P., 373n
 Hinchcliffe, Andrew, 27
 Hobsbawm, E. J., 263n
 Hobson, C. F., 113n
 Hockley, G., 146n
 Hogg, M. H., 34n
 Holden, Phil, 28
 Holland, Walter, 688n

1214 INDEX

- Hollingsworth, D. F., 167n
 Holmans, A. E., 156n
 Holtermann, Sally, 560
 Hope, K., 370n, 371, 987n
 Hosier, Mrs, 27
 Houghton, D., 825n
 Houthakker, H. S., 262n
 Howe, J. R., 165n, 246n, 247n, 827n
 Hughes, David, 28, 727n
 Hughes, J., 121
 Humphrey, Michael, 685n
 Humphreys, A. S. B., 41n
 Hunt, A., 753n, 754n, 761n, 773n, 776n, 832n
 Hunt, Sir Joseph, 562
 Hunt, P., 571n
 Hyman, M., 702n
- Jackson, D., 212n
 Jackson, Mrs, 28
 Jaco, E. G., 687n
 Jacobsen, Colin, 27
 Jaehnig, W., 693n, 744n
 Jefferys, Margot, 688n, 702n
 Jephcott, P., 477n
 Johnson, M., 806n
 Jones, D. Caradog, 40n, 293, 381n, 986
 Jones, Inez, 27
 Jones, K., 561n, 617n, 693n
 Jones, L. M., 364n
 Joseph, Sir Keith, 70, 71
- Kaldor, N., 178, 1081n
 Kalimo, E., 174n
 Karn, V., 525n
 Kemsley, W. F. F., 95, 108n, 109n, 929n, 932n, 942n
 Kerr, C., 645n
 Kerr, Hugh, 27
 Kincaid, J. C., 7911
 Kinnersly, P., 432n
 Knight, Mrs B., 27
 Knight, I. B., 634n, 828n, 906n
 Kuznets, S., 43n
- Labbens, J., 68n
 Laing, S., 543n
 Lambert, Royston, 167
 Lampman, R. J., 147n
 Lance, H., 971n
 Land, Hilary, 17n, 26, 28, 93n, 164n, 165n, 584n, 927
- Langley, K. M., 146n
 Lansing, J. B., 57n
 Lansley, P. S., 19n, 39n, 41n, 266n, 267n, 275n, 513n
 Lasker, B., 647n
 Laudanska, Stasia, 27
 Lavers, G. R., 34n, 160
 Lebergott, S., 73n
 Legg, C., 874n
 Le Gros Clark, F., 652n
 Leibenstein, H., 262n
 Levy, M. J., 83
 Lewis, J. P., 530n
 Lewis, Oscar, 65, 66-70
 Lewis, P., 906n
 Lidbetter, E. J., 71n
 Lilienfeld, A., 39n
 Lipset, S. M., 83n, 472n
 Lipworth, L., 170n
 Lister, R., 832n, 847n, 877n, 891n
 Little, A., 559n
 Lockwood, David, 28, 373n, 410n, 452n, 470n
 Longman, Ford, 26
 Lucas, H., 560n
 Lundberg, F., 364n
 Lydall, Harold, 43, 45n, 57n, 74, 75-7, 96, 97, 118, 119, 121, 122, 138, 142, 145n, 146n, 152, 180n, 196n, 205n, 339n, 627n
 Lynes, Tony, 28, 151n, 809n, 861n, 886n
- Maasdorp, G., 41n
 Macarthy, John, 28
 McCannagh, Ian, 27
 McClements, L. D., 266n
 McCormick, B. J., 645n
 McCowen, P., 727n
 McCrone, G., 561n
 MacDonald, K., 987
 MacEwen, A., 68n
 McGregor, O. R., 774n, 775n
 Mackay, D., 645n
 Mac Mahon, P., 364n
 Macmillan, Harold, 478
 Macnab, G. H., 751n
 McPartland, J., 113n
 Malthus, T. R., 81
 Mann, M., 399n
 Mar, J. M., 68n
- Marcuse, Joy, 27
 Marris, P., 164n, 543n, 826n
 Marsden, Dennis, 17n, 26, 28, 29, 56n, 93n, 164n, 753, 757n, 766n, 775n, 776n, 779n, 826n
 Marsh, David, 26
 Marshall, R., 753n, 776n
 Martin, D. M., 99n
 Martin, J., 724n, 832n
 Martin, Mrs J., 27
 Martinos, H., 562n
 Marx, Karl, 61, 80, 81, 82, 87, 411n, 432n, 921
 Mason, Tim, 28
 Masterman, C., 39
 Matson, F. W., 687n
 Maurice, R., 193n
 Mayhew, Henry, 65n
 Meacher, M., 147n, 150n, 366n, 608n, 832n, 846n, 866n, 875n
 Meade, J. E., 339n
 Mechanic, D., 687n
 Medhurst, F., 530n
 Merton, R. K., 47, 85
 Millard, J. B., 702n
 Miller, F. J. W., 40n, 740n
 Miller, H. P., 73n
 Miller, S. M., 82n, 247n
 Mills, C., Wright, 58n, 363
 Mills, G., 262n
 Mood, A. M., 113n
 Moore, F. G., 27
 Moore, R., 580n
 Moore, W. E., 83, 84, 86, 87
 Morgan, E. V., 339n
 Morgan, J. N., 69n, 72n, 99n, 219n, 637n, 799n
 Morgan, M., 724n, 832n
 Morgan, Wendy, 29
 Morris, J. N., 170
 Morris, P., 777n
 Morrison, M., 696n
 Morrison, S. L., 40n
 Moser, C. A., 40n, 382n, 986
 Mouly, J., 140n
 Moyle, J., 146n
 Moynihan, D. P., 68n, 69n, 543n
 Muellbauer, J., 263n
 Murphy, W., 635n, 648n
 Murray, H., 432n
 Murray, J., 212n
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 45n

- Nagi, S. Z., 686n
 Narayana, Rao M., 52n
 Nevitt, A. A., 28, 513n, 874n 973n,
 974n, 978n
 Newby, H., 460n, 551n
 Nicholson, J. L., 26, 126n, 148,
 150n, 219, 262n, 263, 964n
 Nicholson, R. J., 122, 123
 Nicol, B. M., 52n
 Nissel, M., 909n
 Nixon, J. M., 634n, 828n, 906n
 Norman, Jill, 29
 Norris, G., 28, 615n, 647n
 Nyman, Jennifer, 28
 Nyman, K., 174n

 O'Hare, Hazel, 28
 Oppenheim, A. N., 987n
 Ornat, O., 161n
 Orshansky, Molly, 35, 36, 37, 41n,
 264n, 784a-
 Orwell, George, 39
 Owen Smith, E., 645n

 Packman, J., 743n
 Pagani, A., 40n
 Pahl, R. E., 543n, 674n
 Paish, F. W., 118, 119
 Parker, Mrs H. T., 27
 Parker, R. A., 522n
 Parkin, Frank, 82n
 Parsons, Talcott, 83, 786n
 Pasamanick, B., 39n
 Passmore, R., 51n, 52n
 Pattison, Mrs M. B., 27
 Peachey, Linda, 29
 Peacock, A., 219n, 220n
 Pearse, A., 68n
 Pearson, N. G., 696n
 Pearson, R. J. C., 971n
 Peretz, J., 909n
 Piachaud, D., 175
 Pigou, A. C., 73n
 Pillay, P. N., 34n
 Piore, M. J., 78n, 646n
 Piven, F. F., 882n
 Platt, J., 373n, 410n, 452n, 470n
 Poduluk, J. R., 34n
 Polanyi, G., 364n
 Pollock, A. B., 432n
 Pond, C., 150n, 175, 366n
 Power, M., 743n
 Prais, S. J., 262n

 Prest, A. R., 122-3, 262n
 Prince, Betty, 27
 Projector, D. S., 212n
 Puroala, T., 174n
 Pye, Chris, 27

 Quinn, R. P., 435n

 Ragg, Nicholas, 28
 Ranadive, K. R., 43n
 Raphael, M., 807n
 Rattee, Pam, 27
 Rawlings, Brenda, 27
 Rawlings, H. E., 751n
 Rawstron, E. M., 929n
 Reddin, M., 866n, 869n, 870n
 Reder, M. W., 645n
 Reeves, P., 33n
 Reid, G. L., 153n, 455n, 461n
 Rein, M., 543n
 Restron, Joy, 27
 Reubens, B. G., 614n
 Revell, J., 146n, 339n
 Rex, J., 580n
 Rhodes, G., 808n, 809n
 Ricardo, D., 71, 80
 Richard, H. W., 561n
 Ridge, J. M., 987n
 Riley, M. W., 806n
 Roberts, Gwilym, 675n
 Roberts, Robert, 559
 Robertson, D. J., 153n, 455n, 461n
 Robinson, Derek, 133, 645n
 Robinson, E. A. G., 156n
 Robinson, H., 770n
 Roby, P., 79n, 82n, 247n
 Rogers, M. E., 39n
 Rose, H., 492n
 Rose, M. E., 62n
 Rossi, P. H., 68
 Routh, Guy, 19, 134, 139n, 140
 Rowell, Sandra, 29
 Rowntree, Jean, 26
 Rowntree, Seebohm, 25, 32, 33-4,
 38, 40n, 41n, 50, 56, 62, 64,
 160, 161, 264n, 565n, 588,
 618, 647n, 895
 Roy, A. D., 73n, 74
 Runciman, W. G., 47, 82n, 145n,
 452n
 Russell, R., 484n
 Russett, B. M., 43n
 Rutherford, R. S. G., 74n

 Rutter, M., 742n

 Sainsbury, Sally, 28, 663n, 685n,
 688n, 690n, 691n
 Sargeant, A. V., 605n, 606n
 Sargent, Sir Donald, 26
 Sawyer, Lucianne, 685n
 Schaffer, B., 918n
 Schorr, A. L., 32n, 68n, 79n, 530n
 Schwartz, R. D., 84n
 Scott, J. A., 40n
 Scott, W., 40n
 Seers, D., 118n, 121n, 133
 Semple, M., 126-7, 910
 Seneca, J. H., 262n
 Shamas, E., 653n, 657n, 663n,
 690n, 784n, 786n
 Shannon, R., 219n, 220n
 Shaver, S., 41n
 Shaw, L. A., 164n, 826n
 Sieve, J. E. B., 154n, 219n, 966n,
 978n
 Sievers, K., 174n
 Silburn, R., 79n
 Simons, H., 1081n
 Simpson, H., 174n
 Sinfield, Adrian, 26, 29, 93n, 611n,
 612n, 617n, 660n
 Singh, Gurmukh, 28
 Singh, R., 262n
 Smith, A. D., 19n, 38n, 39n, 41n,
 266n, 267n, 275n
 Smith, Adam, 32n, 80, 338
 Smith, C. R. W., 685n, 832n
 Smith, D., 584n
 Sorbie, Mrs, 27
 Soutar, M. S., 34n
 Spence, J., 740n
 Spencer, Jim, 28
 Spicer, C. C., 170n
 Stacey, M., 58n
 Staehle, H., 73n
 Standing, G., 596n
 Stanworth, P., 363n
 Stark, T., 122-3, 262n
 Stein, B., 882n
 Stein, L., 40n
 Stein, R., 589n
 Stephens, R. J., 635n
 Stevenson, M., 635n, 648n
 Stevenson, T. H. C., 369n
 Stewart, M., 126n
 Stockman, N., 82n

1216 INDEX

- Stone, M., 518n
 Stouffer, S. A., 47
 Straw, K. H., 145n
 Stuart, Alan, 26
 Sussman, M. B., 686n
 Swezey, P., 79n

 Taira, K., 242n
 Talbot, V., 605n, 606n,
 Taussig, M. K., 262n
 Taylor, Mrs E., 27
 Ten Broek, J., 687n
 Thatcher, A. R., 19, 139n, 141n
 Thompson, E., 65n
 Thurow, L. C., 74, 635n
 Tipping, D. G., 146n, 175, 205n
 Titmuss, Richard, 21, 26, 118,
 119n, 122, 124, 152, 170n,
 185n, 809n
 Tizard, J., 742n
 Todd, J. E., 364n
 Tout, H., 40n
 Townsend, Joy, 29
 Townsend, Peter, 17n, 48n, 56n,
 71n, 82n, 93n, 120n, 126n,
 147n, 160n, 162n, 163n, 173n,
 220n, 242n, 245n, 247n, 262n,
 264n, 273n, 469n, 513n, 524n,
 588n, 609n, 685n, 690n, 696n,
 703n, 780n, 784n, 797n, 809n,
 824n, 826n
 Townsend, Ruth, 29
 Travis, Keith, 27

 Trinder, C., 21n, 906n
 Trist, E. L., 432n
 Tunnard, J., 515n
 Turner, H. A., 132n

 Utting, J., 163n, 784n, 824n

 Vaizey, J. E., 156n
 Valentine, C. A., 67n, 69n
 Van Slooten, R., 266n
 Veit-Wilson, John, 26, 685n
 Vinen, Susan, 27

 Wachtel, H. M., 79n
 Walker, Alan, 28, 29, 522n, 744n
 Walker, C. R., 432n
 Wallis, Roy, 28, 69n
 Warren, Michael, 688n, 702n
 Watts, H. W., 113n
 Webb, A. L., 154n, 219n, 966n,
 978n
 Webb, Beatrice, 62n
 Weber, Max, 57-8, 80, 82, 367,
 399n
 Wedderburn, Dorothy, 26, 29, 48n,
 123n, 150n, 163n, 443n, 444n,
 446n, 469n, 703n, 784n, 786n,
 824n
 Wedel, J., 156n
 Weisbrod, B. A., 212n, 213n
 Weiss, G. S., 212n
 Welford, J., 667n
 Wen-hsien, H., 918n

 Wesolowski, W., 83n, 84
 Whitmore, K., 742n
 Wicks, M., 874n
 Widdett, Mrs V., 27
 Wilder, J., 727n
 Wilding, P., 753n, 754n, 759n,
 772n, 776n
 Wilkins, E. H., 34n
 Williams, Janet, 27
 Williamson, V., 883n
 Willmott, P., 58n, 906n
 Wilson, N. A. B., 435n
 Winyard, Steve, 29, 634n, 648n
 Wolf, M., 513n
 Wood, J. B., 364n
 Woodward, J., 432n
 Woolf, M., 484n
 Wootton, Barbara, 29, 70n, 71n,
 128n, 129, 374n, 645, 648
 Worgan, Mrs H., 27
 Worthington, Joan, 27
 Wynn, M., 243n, 262n, 754n, 759,
 773n

 Yarrow, L., 751n
 Yeo, E., 65n
 Young, Sir Hilton, 478n
 Young, M., 58n
 Younghusband, Dame Eileen,
 743n, 751
 Yudkin, John, 26

 Zborowski, M., 687n